

Recruitment and Selection

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Scottish Social Housing Charter	1. Equalities
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Govan Housing Association can provide this document on request, in different languages and formats, including Braille and audio formats.



1. Introduction

1.1 Govan Housing Association recognises its staff are fundamental to fulfilling the strategic aims and supporting the core values of its business. Govan Housing Association seeks to recruit the best candidates with the necessary skills and attributes to fulfil the roles. Govan Housing Association conducts business underpinned by Equal Opportunities legislation and strives to maintain a diverse staff team. We encourage excellence at all levels in our organisation and are not influenced by age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage & civil partnership, pregnancy & maternity, race (including colour, nationality, ethnic or national origins and citizenship), religion/ belief, sex and sexual orientation nor any other factor irrelevant to achieving successfully and performing our iobs.

2. Aim of the Policy

- 2.1 Govan Housing Association encourages good practice and equal opportunities in line with legislative requirements to which all staff are required to adhere to. During the recruitment and selection process, the aims of Govan Housing Association are:
 - To attract candidates with the appropriate skills, knowledge and experience for consideration for employment with Govan Housing Association.
 - Ensure that access to employment opportunities are based on fair, objective and consistent criteria in line with Govan Housing Association's Equality and Diversity policy.
 - To ensure that recruitment and selection procedures are clear and adhered to by all staff and committee members involved.
 - To develop a suitably qualified workforce committed to the aims, values and service delivery requirements of Govan Housing Association.

3. Equal Opportunities

- 3.1 Equal Opportunities are aimed at removing barriers to access and opportunity, with positive results for individuals and Govan Housing Association. In the context of recruitment and selection, equal opportunities refer to equality in the attraction and selection of candidates, promotion or training in line with terms and conditions of employment. In seeking suitable candidates for new or vacant posts, Govan Housing Association will not discriminate on the grounds of age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage & civil partnership, pregnancy & maternity, race (including colour, nationality ethnic or national origins and citizenship), religion/belief, sex and sexual orientation nor nor any other factor irrelevant to achieving successfully and performing our jobs.
- 3.2 Govan Housing Association's recruitment decisions will be based completely on the merits and abilities of candidates in line with those set out in the job description and person specification and no other criteria will be used. In order

to achieve this, equality and diversity practices will be integrated into every stage of the recruitment and selection process.

- 3.3 A fair recruitment process will remove barriers where possible to the employment of individuals from different backgrounds. This will enable Govan Housing Association to recruit from the widest pool of talent, thus raising the standard of candidates and therefore increasing the opportunity of a more diverse workforce which reflects the community it is serving. A more diverse workforce should improve Govan Housing Association's service delivery, as it will include staff with varied knowledge and experience about meeting the needs and aspirations of service users and potential service users.
- 3.4 To highlight Govan Housing Association's commitment to promoting equality and diversity from the beginning of the employment relationship, all vacancies will be aimed at as wide a group as possible and any advertisement for a vacancy within Govan Housing Association will state that an equality and diversity policy is in place. In addition, the advert will also display any signs of equality bodies that Govan Housing Association is affiliated with. The information contained in the advert and all vacancy literature will be clear and accurate to attract the most appropriate candidates from all groups across society, to allow them to decide their own suitability for the vacancy and whether they wish to apply. For those that wish to apply, Govan Housing Association will ensure that all applications have clear instructions for completion and application forms are free from personal questions that are not relevant to the vacancy or may lead to discrimination.
- 3.5 Govan Housing Association will ensure that all staff involved at any stage in the recruitment and selection process receive equality and diversity awareness training. This will ensure that those involved in the recruitment process will not discriminate either knowingly or unknowingly by asking any questions which may lead to discrimination.

4. Identifying the need to recruit

- 4.1 When either a job becomes vacant or a new job is created, there is an opportunity to fully consider what Govan Housing Association requires. The following questions should be considered:
 - Is there a requirement for this post to be filled?
 - What would be the adverse effect/s of not filling the post?
 - If the post is to be filled, is this required on a like for like basis or are there alternative considerations?
 - Does this vacancy provide an opportunity to look at the wider team roles?
- 4.2 Any change to the existing structure must be approved by the Management Committee.
- 4.3 At this point, agreement should be reached about the future of the post. If it is agreed that the vacancy will be filled or a new job is created, the procedure

below will be followed prior to the recruitment and selection process taking place:

- A job description and person specification will be developed for the role detailing the duties, skills, knowledge and experience required. If a current job description and person specification exist, these will be reviewed by the line manager to ensure it accurately reflects the role.
- If this is a new role or you deem an existing role to have significantly changed, job evaluation may be carried out to determine the correct salary/ grade for the role. Govan Housing Association may seek to engage specialists [such as EVH or other recruitment agents] to carry out this work prior to the recruitment process taking place.
- A recruitment panel will be identified and have delegated authority to make an appointment to the post.
- A reasonable timescale for the entire recruitment and selection process should be agreed by the recruitment panel. This will take account of selection checks and notice period for the successful candidate.
- All paperwork required during the recruitment and selection process the job advert, application paperwork, shortlisting and interview paperwork will be agreed by the recruitment panel.
- The same people should be involved throughout unless a conflict of interest arises at any point during the process. In this circumstance, the recruitment panel will discuss if it is appropriate for an alternative individual to join the recruitment panel.
- Depending on the seniority of the post, the recruitment panel may seek advice from recruitment advisors, such as EVH, prior to progressing a recruitment and selection process if deemed necessary.
- The recruitment panel will identify the most suitable individual to support with the administration of the process.

5. The Recruitment Panel

- 5.1 Generally, a panel of at least three individuals will carry out the recruitment processes for each vacant or new posts.
- 5.2 In line with Section 4.5 of the Association's Staffing Subcommittee Remit, representatives from the Staffing Subcommittee will have responsibility for the appointment of the Chief Executive, with independent assistance. A representative from the Staffing Subcommittee will also be involved in the recruitment of Directors.
- 5.3 The appropriate grade of staff member will lead the recruitment panel, as follows:
 - Manager recruitment of Grade 7 and below;
 - Head Of recruitment of Grade 8; and
 - Director recruitment of SMT level staff

All recruitment panel members must be on an incremental grade <u>higher</u> than the advertised post being shortlisted/interviewed.

- 5.2 Govan Housing Association recognises that the Committee/ Board will require support when recruiting for the Senior Officer. In this circumstance, they will seek support from an independent organisation [such as EVH or other sector recognised recruitment firm] prior to commencing the recruitment and selection process. The Committee/ Board will decide who will be involved in the process alongside the Chair.
- 5.3 Any individual serving on a recruitment and selection panel will have undergone relevant recruitment and selection training along with equality and diversity awareness training.

6. Attracting Candidates

- 6.1 Govan Housing Association understands the importance of attracting suitable candidates through the most appropriate and cost-effective means. The recruitment panel should discuss the best internal and external advertising methods in line with the agreed advertising budget. The knowledge and skills required for the job should ensure suitable candidates are attracted to apply for the job and the advert should outline the main details of the post:
 - Job title
 - Salary/ Grade
 - Hours per week
 - Location
 - Nature of the contract permanent, fixed term
 - Main duties
 - Closing date and proposed interview date
 - Information on how to apply and any other relevant information.

7. Advertising

7.1 Permanent Recruitment

- 7.1.1 Govan Housing Association will advertise all permanent posts via a variety of methods:
 - Internal advert this will be in conjunction with another advertising method.
 - Specialist recruitment sites demonstrating our commitment to Equal Opportunities.
 - Govan Housing Association's website.
 - Govan Housing Association's social media platforms.
- 7.1.2 All candidates will receive an application pack that will include the following:
 - An application form
 - Equal opportunities monitoring form
 - Job description and person specification
 - Any other relevant information deemed necessary for the post e.g., summary statement of terms and conditions of employment, relevant

information about Govan Housing Association which cannot otherwise be accessed via our website and is relevant to the role.

7.1.3 Exception to this will be:

- in cases of restructuring or redundancy where it may be necessary to appoint candidates into vacant posts as alternatives to redundancy rather than advertising the vacant posts. If this situation arises, Govan Housing Association will seek HR advice on the process.
- Where as part of our staff structure succession planning considerable investment in a temporary trainee post is made and the engagement of the temporary employee on a permanent basis (at the end of trainee period) to retain their skills and experience, is deemed essential for the business.

7.2 Temporary Recruitment

- 7.2.1 The Chief Executive has delegated authority to appoint temporary or relief staff where necessary. In doing so the Chief Executive will take into account:
 - a) Govan Housing Association's ability to fund the temporary post;
 - b) The costs and benefits of filling the post as opposed to leaving it vacant.
- 7.2.2 Short-term appointments of less than one year e.g., maternity leave cover, may be advertised internally and filled by a current employee where appropriate to do so, or by candidates engaged from suitable employment agencies. Temporary posts in excess of one year should be advertised internally and externally simultaneously.
- 7.2.3 For very short-term posts of a few weeks internal advertising will not normally take place. Where internal arrangements to cover the duties cannot be made either suitable employment agencies will be approached to provide a candidate, or a direct approach will be made to candidates who are known to Govan Housing Association (such as previous employees who perhaps have been employed as an apprentice, on a temporary basis or via community jobs, etc.)

7.3 Internal Recruitment

- 7.3.1 All existing staff will be notified of permanent and long-term temporary vacancies. Govan Housing Association will ensure that those employees on sick leave or any type of other leave are notified and will be eligible to apply for any post advertised.
- 7.3.2 For very short-term posts of a few weeks, internal advertising will not normally take place as line managers have discretion to seek a temporary candidate from an employment agency if there is no suitable internal candidate identified [via Corporate Services].

7.4 Modern Apprenticeships

7.4.1 Candidates for modern apprenticeships will also be required to submit application documents, which will be subjected to fair shortlisting procedures. Successful shortlisted individuals will be invited to attend an interview and the most suitable individual/s will be selected.

8. Shortlisting

- 8.1 Once the post has closed, only then should shortlisting take place by the recruitment panel. At least one panel member must possess skills, experience or knowledge most closely related to the post for which candidates are to be shortlisted and interviewed. The individual responsible for the administration of the process will number all applications, remove all personal and equal opportunities information making applications unidentifiable before passing all applications to the recruitment panel.
- 8.2 Each panel member must complete the shortlisting assessment form independently in relation to each candidate. If a panel member can identify a candidate via the information contained in the application form, resulting in a conflict of interest, they should declare this to the other members of the recruitment panel. That recruitment panel member should exclude themselves from the panel if the candidate is to be shortlisted. This decision will be made by the panel before progressing to the next stage and where possible, another person will be appointed to the recruitment panel.
- 8.3 Essential criteria will normally be applied in the first instance to shortlist candidates. Candidates who do not match all the essential criteria will not normally be called to interview. Candidates who do not possess all the desirable criteria may still be called to interview. However, desirable criteria will only be applied, where there has been a large response to the advert, to reduce fairly the number of candidates called for interview.
- 8.4 The recruitment panel will meet collectively after completing their own shortlist and then decide on the final shortlist of candidates for interview. The recruitment panel will record their collective reasons for those candidates who have not been shortlisted.
- 8.5 Those candidates shortlisted will be invited to interview. Govan Housing Association will also contact candidates not shortlisted to advise that their application will not progress to the next stage of the process. Those candidates not shortlisted for interview have the right to request feedback on their application and the reason/s for not being shortlisted.
- 8.6 Any requested or appropriate, information which has been provided by Govan Housing Association to a candidate will be made available to all other candidates invited to interview.

9. Skills Assessment

9.1 As part of the recruitment and selection process, Govan Housing Association may ask candidates to carry out a test/ skills assessment. This is not applicable for every role, but the recruitment panel will decide what is necessary to determine suitability for the role. This may take the form of a practical exercise, management test or presentation to the recruitment panel. Where this is required, candidates will be informed in advance of their interview to allow suitable time to prepare as necessary.

10. Interview

- 10.1 All shortlisted candidates will be offered an interview and the recruitment panel will decide if interviews are to be held face to face or virtually. The interview process will consider the following:
 - Each candidate will be asked the same questions, based on the job description and person specification.
 - Each candidate will be asked the questions in the same order by the relevant members of the recruitment panel.
 - If appropriate candidates will carry out a suitable skills test and/or presentation topic.
 - Typically, interviews will be 30-40 minutes duration depending on the nature of the post.
 - Each recruitment panel member will complete an interview assessment form for each candidate, recording brief notes to assist with panel deliberations upon the conclusion of the interviews.
- 10.2 The recruitment panel will decide which panel member will Chair the interviews on the day. The Chair of the recruitment panel will be responsible for:
 - Introducing the panel members to candidates.
 - Explaining the format of the day, ensuring timings are adhered to.
 - Informing candidates about when they should expect to be contacted about the outcome of their interview.
 - Completing an overall assessment form combining all panel member scores for each candidate interviewed.
 - Ensuring panel members state and document justifiable reasons for the rejection of each unsuccessful candidate.
 - All interview paperwork being accurately completed.
- 10.3 Upon conclusion of the interviews, the recruitment panel will score each candidate and discuss them in turn to identify if they have an appointable candidate. Where candidates are judged to be equal, they may be called back for a second interview.

11. Job Offer

- 11.1 Once the recruitment panel has made a decision, a conditional offer will be issued to the successful candidate subject to the following terms:
 - Receipt of two satisfactory references.
 - Original qualifications stated on the candidate's application form being verified.
 - Proof of eligibility to work in the UK being provided.
 - A satisfactory PVG membership/Disclosure Scotland check where appropriate.
- 11.2 Appointment will normally be made at the bottom of the salary scale; otherwise, an appointment will be made on a suitable salary within the scale paying due consideration to a candidate's skills, experience and current job role. The initial offer can be verbal and followed up in writing. A six months probationary period will be included. The terms of a written contract of employment will be confirmed and issued noting that the aforementioned conditions must be satisfied before confirmation of the job offer can be issued.
- 11.3 If the job offer is declined, the recruitment panel should indicate if the second highest scoring candidate was suitable and may be offered the post subsequently. If there is not a suitable candidate, the recruitment process should be revised and a rerun of the whole recruitment process should be considered.
- 11.4 Once the job offer has been accepted, the interview outcome should be issued to unsuccessful candidates. It is the intention of Govan Housing Association where possible, to inform candidates of the outcome of the interview as quickly as possible and within a few days of the interview having taken place.

12. Feedback

12.1 The recruitment panel will record their collective reasons for unsuccessful candidates and agree the feedback at the end of the interview process. All candidates will be advised of the outcome of their interviews by telephone/email or letter and constructive feedback on their interview can also be made available to them, if they desire via telephone.

13. Selection Checks

13.1 References

13.1.1 Govan Housing Association will carry out reference checks for the successful candidate only once the verbal offer has been made and the candidate has informed Govan Housing Association that it is suitable to do so. Two references will be required, one from the candidate's current employer and another from a previous employer/academic/voluntary or good character referee contact,

which must not be related to the candidate. These will be requested in writing along with a copy of the job description. This will provide the referees with the knowledge and skills required for the post to allow them to give an informed opinion about the preferred candidate. All references will be checked on return to ensure employment dates match those stated on the application form of the preferred candidate and there is no information, which would make the reference unsatisfactory.

13.2 Right to Work in the UK

- 13.2.1 Govan Housing Association has a responsibility to prevent illegal working therefore we will carry out a right to work check before confirming employment for the successful candidate. This will ensure the candidate is not disqualified from carrying out the work in question by reason of their immigration status. The successful candidate will be informed what is required to satisfy this check.
- 13.3 Disclosure Scotland Criminal Records Checks
- 13.3.1 The successful candidate will be asked to complete a criminal convictions declaration form. Depending on the nature of the role, they may also be asked to undergo a PVG/ Disclosure Check. If following these checks, information arises which the candidate has not disclosed or raises concern with Govan Housing Association we will discuss this with the candidate prior to a decision being made about whether the selection check has been satisfied.

14. Interview Expenses

14.1 Reasonable travel expenses will be reimbursed to candidates for non-local journeys. Any reasonable interview travel expenses paid to candidates for new or vacant posts will be in accordance with Govan Housing Association's expenses and finance policies and procedures.

15. Equal Opportunities Monitoring

15.1 As part of Govan Housing Association's recruitment process, equal opportunities monitoring will be undertaken from any completed equal opportunities forms and reported. Govan Housing Association will analyse the report to inform future recruitment.

16. Data Protection/ Retention

- 16.1 Candidates will be entitled to access any notes taken during the recruitment process, presuming that they contain personal data which will relate to them. If any candidate asks for access to this information, their enquiry should be directed to Corporate Services.
- 16.2 All recruitment documentation associated with the vacancy, will be stored confidentially for a minimum of four months and up to a maximum of one year's duration. After this time, all documents will be confidentially shredded.

- 16.3 The successful candidate's recruitment documentation and all associated paperwork will be made into a personnel file and retained in line with our GDPR Privacy Policy.
- 16.4 Special consideration will be given to storing the results of any criminal record check or health questionnaire/medical report. Govan Housing Association will make a record of all checks and whether the result was or was not satisfactory. The original will then be promptly destroyed. The record of the results will then then be stored in accordance with our GDPR Privacy Policy. There may be exceptional circumstances where this information should be kept if it is clearly related to the ongoing employment relationship.
- 16.5 Govan Housing Association's Employee Fair Processing Notice outlines how we will process your personal data.

17. Induction

17.1 Govan Housing Association staff will welcome a new staff member by providing initial induction training in the organisation, which will be organised by Corporate Services in advance of the successful candidate taking up post. This will help to settle the new staff member, convey our aims, objectives, policies and procedures thereby encouraging the individual to make a valuable contribution to our work.

18. Complaints

18.1 If a complaint is received about any stage of the recruitment and selection process it should be resolved promptly in the first instance and verbally where appropriate to do so. If the complainant wishes to further pursue the matter, they should be advised to put the complaint in writing and address it to the Director of Corporate Services/Deputy CEO who will investigate the matter and further liaise with the complainant.

19. Exit Interviews

- 19.1 Exit interviews will be carried out by a manager who is not the line manager of the departing employee in Govan Housing Association. Exit interviews will be carried with all employees who have resigned from their post. The purpose of the exit interview is to allow Govan Housing Association to gain further information about the employee's reason for leaving. Furthermore, it provides additional information in relation to:
 - The employee's perception of the organisation in relation to its employment practices.
 - Management style and treatment perceived by employees as being unsatisfactory or unfair.
 - Identifying reasons for turnover and improvements the organisation can make in the future.
 - Whether there are any learning points or improvements the organisation can make on the working environment and culture.

19.2 Employees who have resigned from their post will be invited to attend an exit Interview prior to their termination date.

20. Review

20.1 This policy will be reviewed every three years or earlier if required, in line with good practice and/or legislation.

Govan Housing Association EQUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

TITLE AND DATE OF POLICY	Recruitment and Selection Policy March 2022
Is the policy new or a revised policy?	This is a revised policy.
Strategic Outcome	Creation of a staff structure that is conducive to the needs of the organisation, employment of the best people possible for vacant posts and compliance with good practice and relevant legislation.
What is the purpose of the proposed policy?	To set out how Govan Housing Association will manage the recruitment and selection of staff.
How have you, or will you, put the policy into practice, and who is or will be responsible for delivering it?	The policy will be submitted to our Staffing Sub- Committee for consideration and approval and staff and committee will be responsible for the practical implementation, monitoring and review of the policy.
Protected Characteristic Groups Affected By the Policy	Age <u>Positive Impact:</u> Govan Housing Association's commitment to fairly conducting Recruitment and Selection and to putting steps in place to mitigate risks of discrimination should be reassuring and have a positive affect on people concerned about age discrimination.
	Negative Impact: The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to age.
	Disability Positive Impact: Disabled people may be a group concerned about discrimination and not being treated fairly and with respect. This policy clarifies that Govan Housing Association will not discriminate in any

way in relation to employment of staff. This commitment will hopefully provide reassurance that Govan Housing Association will treat disabled people equally and consistently in relation to Recruitment and Selection.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to disability.

Marriage and Civil Partnership

Positive Impact:

People who are married or in a civil partnership may be a group who faces discrimination directly or indirectly because of their relationship. This policy clarifies that people will be treated equally and fairly and discrimination will not be tolerated in relation to Recruitment and Selection. This will hopefully reassure married people and those in civil partnerships that they will not face discrimination by Govan HA and that steps will be taken should this occur.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to marriage and civil partnership.

Pregnancy and Maternity

Positive Impact:

Women who are pregnant or on maternity leave may be a group who faces discrimination directly or indirectly with assumptions being taken in relation to having a child. This policy clarifies that people will be treated fairly and equally in relation to recruitment and selection. This will hopefully reassure women having or on maternity will not face discrimination in Govan HA and that steps will be taken should this occur. This message will hopefully positively deter discriminatory attitudes and behaviour.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to pregnancy and maternity.

Race

Positive Impact:

This policy clarifies that all people will be treated equally and consistently in relation to Recruitment and Selection and discrimination will not be tolerated. This includes racial discrimination, directly or indirectly. Hopefully this will positively reassure people of different races that they will not face discrimination in Govan HA and that steps will be taken should this occur.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to race.

Religion or Belief

Positive Impact:

This policy clarifies that all people should be treated equally and consistently in relation to Recruitment and Selection and discrimination will not be tolerated. People who hold religious or other beliefs can be a group that faces discrimination, both directly or indirectly. Hopefully this policy will positively reassure people who are religious and hold a belief that they will not face discrimination of any sort in Govan HA and that steps will be taken should this occur.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to religion or belief.

Gender

Positive Impact:

Discrimination or unfair treatment because of gender is well documented. This policy clarifies that all people should be treated equally and consistently in relation to Recruitment and Selection and discrimination will not be tolerated. Hopefully this policy will positively reassure people that they will not face discrimination of any sort in Govan HA because of their gender and that steps will be taken should this occur.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to gender.

Gender Reassignment

Positive Impact:

People who have or aim to reassign their gender can be a group that will be subjected to unfair treatment or not treated with dignity and respect. This policy clarifies that all people should be treated equally and consistently in relation to Recruitment and Selection and discrimination will not be tolerated. Hopefully this policy will positively reassure people that they will not face discrimination of any sort in Govan HA because of gender reassignment and that steps will be taken should this occur.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to gender reassignment.

Sexual Orientation

Positive Impact:

People can be subjected to unfair treatment or not treated with dignity and respect because of their sexual orientation. This policy clarifies that all people should be treated equally and consistently in relation to Recruitment and Selection and discrimination will not be tolerated. Hopefully this policy will positively reassure people that they will not face discrimination of any sort in Govan HA because of their sexual orientation and that steps will be taken should this occur.

Negative Impact:

The Recruitment and Selection Policy should have no negative impact in relation to sexual orientation.

Who is the Target Audience of this policy or who is intended to benefit from the proposed policy and how? Who could be affected negatively (ie. employees, service users, Management Committee etc.)

Potential employees and existing employees are the target audience of this policy.

Please list any existing documents, evidence, research which has been used to inform the EqIA.

EVH model policy guidance on Recruitment and Selection and health and safety and data on the profile of staff in relation to the protected characteristics and other equality statistics.

(This must include relevant data used in this	
assessment)	
Has any consultation or involvement been undertaken with the protected characteristic groups to inform this assessment? (please provide details who and how consulted) How does the policy fit into our wider or related policy initiatives?	No. This policy relates to staff and the information held on specific staff is confidential and does not identify what characteristic relates to what individuals. In consequence, it was not possible to consult the specific protected characteristic groups. All staff will be made aware of the policy which emphasises that all groups will be treated equally and consistently. This Policy ties in with the following Govan HA policies: Equality and Diversity
Do you have a set budget for this work?	The costs in relation to the Recruitment and Selection policy will be incorporated within Departmental budgets which are set by senior staff and approved by Govan Housing Association's Management Committee each January/February for the forthcoming year.